



# ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

IN ACCORDANCE WITH EN 15804+A2 & ISO 14025 / ISO 21930

Philips CityCharm fluid

BDS492  
Signify N.V.



EPD HUB

Publishing date 2024-11-06

The Signify logo, consisting of the word "Signify" in a bold, green, sans-serif font, with the letter "S" enclosed in a circular arrow icon.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### MANUFACTURER

Manufacturer	Signify N.V.
Address	High Tech Campus 48, 5656 AE Eindhoven, The Netherlands
Contact details	sustainability@signify.com
Website	<a href="https://www.signify.com/global">https://www.signify.com/global</a>

### EPD STANDARDS, SCOPE AND VERIFICATION

Program operator	EPD Hub, hub@epdhub.com
Reference standard	EN 15804+A2:2019 and ISO 14025
PCR	EPD Hub Core PCR version 1.0, 1 Feb 2022
Sector	Electrical product
Category of EPD	Pre-verified EPD
Scope of the EPD	Cradle to gate with options, A4-B7, and modules C1-C4, D
EPD author	Sustainability Signify
EPD verification	Independent verification of this EPD and data, according to ISO 14025: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internal certification <input type="checkbox"/> External verification

The manufacturer has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programs may not be comparable. EPDs of lighting products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and if they are not compared in a lighting context.

### PRODUCT

Product name	Philips CityCharm fluid
Additional labels	BDS492 LED40/722 PSD-SR II S GR . SDM10E
Product reference	910771132065
Place of production	Spain
Period for data	2022
Averaging in EPD	No averaging
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	%

### ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SUMMARY

Declared unit	1 unit
Declared unit mass	10.888 kg
GWP-fossil, A1-A3 (kgCO2e)	1,00E+02
GWP-total, A1-A3 (kgCO2e)	9,98E+01
Secondary material, inputs (%)	39.1
Secondary material, outputs (%)	58.4
Total energy use, A1-A3 (kWh)	368
Total water use, A1-A3 (m3e)	0.78

## PRODUCT AND MANUFACTURER

### ABOUT THE MANUFACTURER

Signify is the world leader in lighting for professionals, consumers and lighting for the Internet of Things. Our energy efficient lighting products, systems and services enable our customers to enjoy a superior quality of light, and make people's lives safer and more comfortable, businesses more productive and cities more liveable.

For more information, please visit: <https://www.signify.com/global>

### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The Philips CityCharm range is designed for use in urban areas where comfortable lighting, ambience, and design play an important role. It offers three iconic, timeless designs: CityCharm cordoba (BDS490), CityCharm cone (BDS491), and CityCharm fluid (BDS492) along with a range of decorative and practical accessories. This enables you to create a lighting solution that carries the signature of your municipality, both by day and by night. Whether you specify cordoba, cone or fluid LED lights, CityCharm provides high visual comfort while maintaining excellent performance. It offers a choice of two innovative Philips Lighting technologies: GentleBeam, which maximizes visual comfort, or ClearGuide (cordoba or cone), which optimizes vertical illumination and visual guidance. To personalize your CityCharm lighting solution further, decorative accessories for this range make it possible to define the volume of the bowl and change its appearance. A variety of dedicated brackets and masts are also available to enable you to reshape your residential areas and city centers in the most elegant way imaginable.

For more information, please visit  
<https://www.lighting.philips.com/link/BDS492/fam/aa/en>

Philips CityCharm fluid-BDS492

### PRODUCT RAW MATERIAL MAIN COMPOSITION

Raw material category	Amount, mass- %	Material origin
Metals	52.72	EUR, ASIA
Minerals	0	Not applicable
Fossil materials	47.27	EUR, ASIA
Bio-based materials	0	Not applicable

### BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

Product's biogenic carbon content at the factory gate

Biogenic carbon content in product, kg C	0
Biogenic carbon content in packaging, kg C	0.039

### FUNCTIONAL UNIT AND SERVICE LIFE

Declared unit	1 Product
Mass per declared unit	10.888 kg
Functional unit	1 unit of 3360 lumens over 100000 hours
Reference service life	100000 hours

### SUBSTANCES, REACH - VERY HIGH CONCERN

The product does not contain any REACH SVHC substances in amounts greater than 0,1 % (1000 ppm).

# PRODUCT LIFE-CYCLE

## SYSTEM BOUNDARY

This EPD covers the life-cycle modules listed in the following table.

Product stage		Assembly stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries			
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
x	x	x	x	x	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	x	MNR	MNR	x	x	x	x	x	
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstr./demo.	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse	Recovery	Recycling

Modules not relevant = MNR.

## MANUFACTURING AND PACKAGING (A1-A3)

The environmental impacts considered for the product stage cover the manufacturing of raw materials used in the production as well as packaging materials and other ancillary materials. Also, electricity, and waste formed in the production processes at Signify's manufacturing facilities are included in this stage.

The product is made of metals, plastics, and electronic components. All components are transported to Signify's production facility, where the main manufacturing processes primarily are associated with assembly. The finished product is packaged with polyethylene, cardboard, and/or paper as packaging material before being sent to customers. Manufacturing loss, ancillaries and wastes are calculated according to the data that each manufacturing site is sharing with Signify. The total annual amount of waste in kg is allocated to the total annual production in kg at the specific manufacturing site responsible for the production of the studied luminaire.

Philips CityCharm fluid-BDS492

Thus, it is possible to allocate it according to the weight of the product analysed in this study. Some of the wastes are due to ancillary materials used during manufacturing while the rest is due to material losses.

## TRANSPORT AND INSTALLATION (A4-A5)

Transport distances were calculated on the base of the supplier location and manufacturing location and then made a cumulative group choosing the conservative scenario. Environmental impacts from installation include waste packaging materials (A5). The impacts of energy consumption and the used ancillary materials during installation are considered negligible.

## PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)

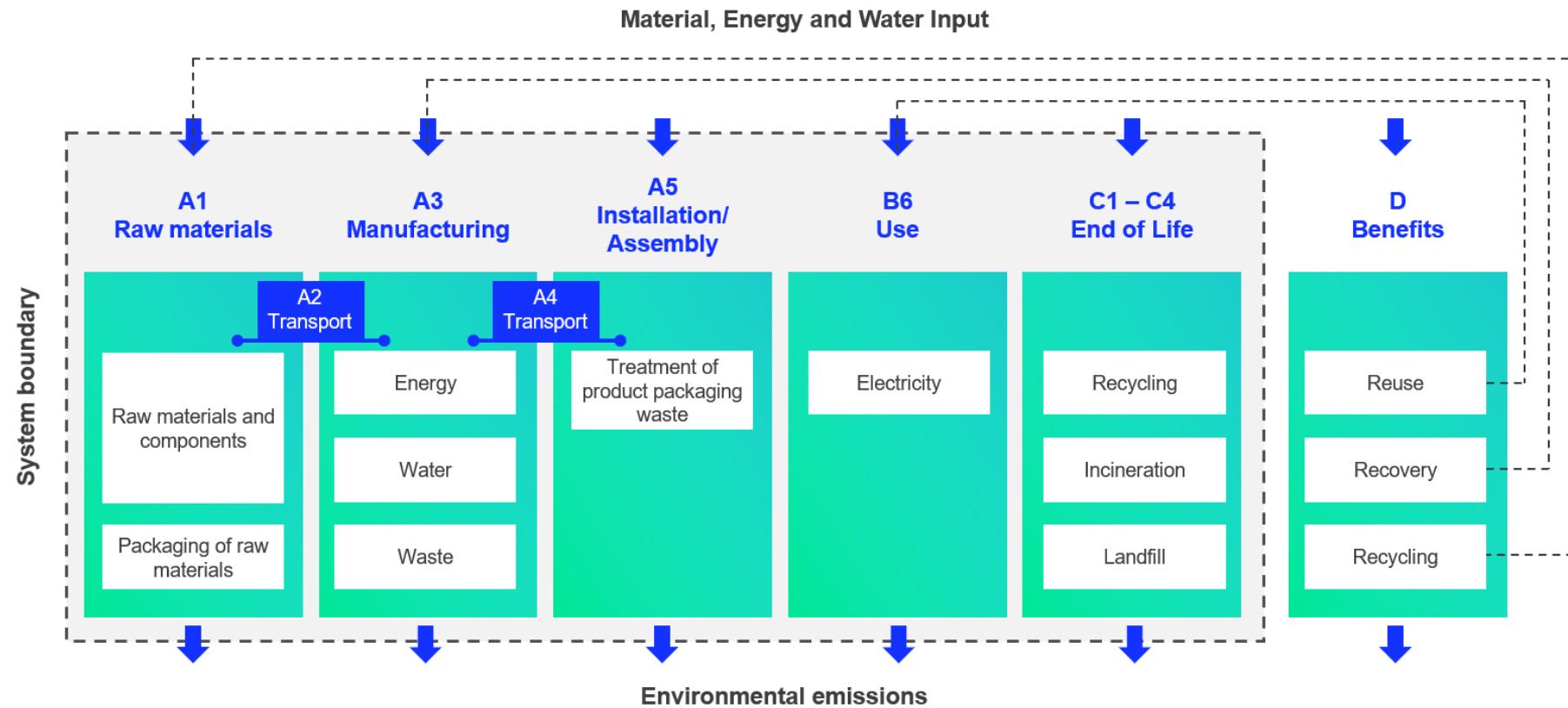
During the use phase, the product consumes electricity from Europe's electricity grid mix (B6). The total power consumption of the reference product is calculated as follows: Wattage x Reference lifetime = kWh consumed throughout the entire use phase B6.

## PRODUCT END OF LIFE (C1-C4, D)

Consumption of energy and natural resources in demolition process is assumed to be negligible. It is assumed that the waste is collected separately and transported to the waste treatment centre. Transportation distance to treatment is assumed as 150 km and the transportation method is assumed to be lorry (C2). According to EN 50693:2019, the sequence of treatment operations occurring to the product shall include de-pollution, fractions separation and preparation (dismantling, crushing, shredding, sorting), recycling, other material recovery, energy recovery and disposal. In this study, the default values from table G.4 of EN 50693 is used for treating materials in different waste treatment methods. Due to the material and energy recovery potential of parts in the lighting system, the end-of-life product is converted into recycled raw materials, while the energy recovered from incineration displaces electricity and heat

production (D). The benefits and loads of incineration and recycling are included in Module D.

## SYSTEM BOUNDARY



## LIFE-CYCLE ASSESSMENT

### CUT-OFF CRITERIA

The study does not exclude any modules or processes which are stated mandatory in the reference standard and the applied PCR. The study does not exclude any hazardous materials or substances. The study includes all major raw material and energy consumption. All inputs and outputs of the unit processes, for which data is available for, are included in the calculation. There is no neglected unit process more than 1% of total mass or energy flows. The module specific total neglected input and output flows also do not exceed 5% of energy usage or mass.

### ALLOCATION, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

Allocation is required if some material, energy, and waste data cannot be measured separately for the product under investigation. All allocations are done as per the reference standards and the applied PCR. In this study, ancillary materials, energy & water consumption, material loss and waste generation at the manufacturing site are attributed to the bill of materials of the products, therefore, they are allocated by partitioning the quantities on the base of the total production in kg throughout the year. Thus, allocation has been done in the following ways:

Data type	Allocation
Raw materials	No allocation
No allocation	No allocation
No allocation	Allocated by mass or volume
Allocated by mass or volume	Allocated by mass or volume

This EPD is created with a most conservative scenario in A1-A3 in terms of material composition.

### AVERAGES AND VARIABILITY

Type of average	No averaging
Averaging method	Not applicable
Variation in GWP-fossil for A1-A3	Not applicable

This EPD is product and factory specific and does not contain average calculations. It is created with a most conservative scenario in A1-A3 in terms of material composition.

### LCA SOFTWARE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

This EPD has been created using One Click LCA EPD Generator. The LCA and EPD have been prepared according to the reference standards and ISO 14040/14044. Ecoinvent 3.8 database was used as the source of environmental data.

# ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

## CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total <sup>1)</sup>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	9,66E+01	2,06E+00	1,13E+00	9,98E+01	2,06E+00	1,49E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,25E+03	MNR	MNR	1,53E-01	5,75E+00	3,59E+00	-1,69E+01
GWP – fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	9,68E+01	2,06E+00	1,27E+00	1,00E+02	2,06E+00	4,75E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,24E+03	MNR	MNR	1,53E-01	5,75E+00	3,24E+00	-1,69E+01
GWP – biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	-3,47E-01	0,00E+00	-1,44E-01	-4,91E-01	7,98E-04	1,44E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,47E-01	-9,84E-03
GWP – LUL A2	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	1,49E-01	7,74E-04	4,30E-03	1,54E-01	7,61E-04	1,69E-06	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,91E+00	MNR	MNR	5,65E-05	2,02E-04	1,19E-04	-3,84E-03
Ozone depletion pot.	kg CFC-11e	1,13E-05	4,73E-07	2,15E-07	1,20E-05	4,75E-07	3,84E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,33E-05	MNR	MNR	3,52E-08	2,38E-08	1,77E-08	-4,45E-07
Acidification potential	mol H <sup>+</sup> e	6,59E-01	9,77E-03	4,81E-03	6,73E-01	8,73E-03	3,53E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	7,12E+00	MNR	MNR	6,48E-04	2,54E-03	1,12E-03	-2,21E-01
EP-freshwater <sup>2)</sup>	kg Pe	1,02E-02	1,67E-05	3,91E-05	1,03E-02	1,69E-05	4,33E-08	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,32E-01	MNR	MNR	1,25E-06	6,54E-06	3,19E-06	-1,15E-03
EP-marine	kg Ne	9,79E-02	2,84E-03	1,19E-03	1,02E-01	2,60E-03	1,60E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	9,42E-01	MNR	MNR	1,93E-04	8,67E-04	8,08E-04	-1,99E-02
EP-terrestrial	mol Ne	1,03E+00	3,14E-02	1,09E-02	1,07E+00	2,86E-02	1,64E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,07E+01	MNR	MNR	2,13E-03	9,24E-03	4,61E-03	-2,37E-01
POCP ("smog") <sup>3)</sup>	kg NMVOCe	3,53E-01	9,84E-03	6,92E-03	3,70E-01	9,16E-03	4,05E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,94E+00	MNR	MNR	6,80E-04	2,34E-03	1,26E-03	-6,86E-02
ADP-minerals & metals <sup>4)</sup>	kg Sbe	4,42E-03	4,80E-06	1,63E-05	4,44E-03	4,84E-06	1,18E-08	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,16E-02	MNR	MNR	3,59E-07	1,24E-05	4,48E-07	-1,96E-03
ADP-fossil resources	MJ	1,30E+03	3,09E+01	2,29E+01	1,36E+03	3,10E+01	3,43E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,65E+04	MNR	MNR	2,30E+00	2,42E+00	1,62E+00	-1,64E+02
Water use <sup>5)</sup>	m <sup>3</sup> e depr.	3,87E+01	1,38E-01	7,03E-01	3,96E+01	1,39E-01	6,99E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	7,24E+02	MNR	MNR	1,03E-02	2,47E-01	1,58E-01	-1,63E+00

1) GWP = Global Warming Potential; 2) EP = Eutrophication potential. Required characterisation method and data are in kg P-eq. Multiply by 3,07 to get PO4e; 3) POCP = Photochemical ozone formation; 4) ADP = Abiotic depletion potential; 5) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for Abiotic depletion and Water use and optional indicators except Particulate matter and Ionizing radiation, human health. The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

## ADDITIONAL (OPTIONAL) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Particulate matter	Incidence	6,40E-06	2,35E-07	6,54E-08	6,70E-06	2,38E-07	3,12E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,34E-05	MNR	MNR	1,76E-08	2,29E-08	1,22E-08	-1,23E-06
Ionizing radiation <sup>6)</sup>	kBq U235e	5,87E+00	1,47E-01	7,08E-02	6,09E+00	1,48E-01	1,08E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	7,18E+02	MNR	MNR	1,10E-02	1,22E-02	7,37E-03	-9,63E-01

Ecotoxicity (freshwater)	CTUe	4,77E+03	2,77E+01	2,68E+01	4,82E+03	2,79E+01	1,48E-01	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,80E+04	MNR	MNR	2,07E+00	1,80E+01	5,19E+02	-8,41E+02
Human toxicity, cancer	CTUh	2,32E-07	6,94E-10	7,62E-10	2,33E-07	6,85E-10	1,37E-11	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,89E-07	MNR	MNR	5,08E-11	6,81E-10	1,83E-09	-1,19E-08
Human tox. non-cancer	CTUh	5,06E-06	2,73E-08	1,93E-08	5,11E-06	2,76E-08	5,29E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,94E-05	MNR	MNR	2,05E-09	2,70E-08	9,72E-08	-1,38E-06
SQP <sup>7)</sup>	-	3,61E+02	3,51E+01	5,20E+01	4,48E+02	3,57E+01	2,23E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,79E+03	MNR	MNR	2,65E+00	2,85E+00	2,05E+00	-6,40E+01

6) EN 15804+A2 disclaimer for ionizing radiation, human health. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator; 7) SQP = Land use related impacts/soil quality.

## USE OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Renew. PER as energy <sup>8)</sup>	MJ	8,69E+01	3,46E-01	1,68E+01	1,04E+02	3,49E-01	8,22E-04	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,39E+03	MNR	MNR	2,59E-02	2,49E-01	6,44E-02	-7,39E+00	
Renew. PER as material	MJ	3,23E+00	0,00E+00	1,41E+00	4,64E+00	0,00E+00	-1,41E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-3,23E+00	0,00E+00	
Total use of renew. PER	MJ	9,02E+01	3,46E-01	1,82E+01	1,09E+02	3,49E-01	-1,41E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,39E+03	MNR	MNR	2,59E-02	2,49E-01	-3,16E+00	-7,39E+00	
Non-re. PER as energy	MJ	1,17E+03	3,09E+01	1,84E+01	1,22E+03	3,10E+01	3,43E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,64E+04	MNR	MNR	2,30E+00	2,42E+00	1,62E+00	-1,64E+02	
Non-re. PER as material	MJ	1,41E+02	0,00E+00	3,66E-02	1,41E+02	0,00E+00	-3,66E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	-7,04E+01	-7,05E+01	0,00E+00	
Total use of non-re. PER	MJ	1,31E+03	3,09E+01	1,85E+01	1,36E+03	3,10E+01	-2,28E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,64E+04	MNR	MNR	2,30E+00	-6,80E+01	-6,89E+01	-1,64E+02	
Secondary materials	kg	4,26E+00	8,66E-03	1,67E-02	4,28E+00	8,60E-03	3,73E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,73E+00	MNR	MNR	6,38E-04	2,29E-03	3,16E-03	6,22E-01	
Renew. secondary fuels	MJ	8,21E-02	8,58E-05	8,88E-04	8,30E-02	8,68E-05	3,29E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,21E-02	MNR	MNR	6,44E-06	1,06E-04	3,57E-05	-2,40E-03	
Non-ren. secondary fuels	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	
Use of net fresh water	m <sup>3</sup>	7,53E-01	3,97E-03	2,50E-02	7,82E-01	4,01E-03	2,79E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,28E+01	MNR	MNR	2,98E-04	9,00E-03	4,77E-03	-7,36E-02	

8) PER = Primary energy resources.

**END OF LIFE – WASTE**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Hazardous waste	kg	1,27E+01	4,10E-02	7,16E-02	1,28E+01	4,11E-02	3,63E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	9,51E+01	MNR	MNR	3,05E-03	1,04E-02	5,45E-02	-2,48E+00
Non-hazardous waste	kg	1,41E+02	6,68E-01	1,27E+00	1,43E+02	6,75E-01	1,20E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,02E+03	MNR	MNR	5,01E-02	2,63E+00	4,48E+00	-6,39E+01
Radioactive waste	kg	1,98E-03	2,07E-04	5,48E-05	2,24E-03	2,07E-04	1,13E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,93E-01	MNR	MNR	1,54E-05	5,88E-06	0,00E+00	-3,57E-04

**END OF LIFE – OUTPUT FLOWS**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Components for re-use	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for recycling	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	3,99E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Materials for energy rec	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	2,37E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Exported energy	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	6,04E-01	6,04E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	MNR	MNR	0,00E+00	5,20E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS – EN 15804+A1, CML / ISO 21930**

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Global Warming Pot.	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	9,41E+01	2,04E+00	1,26E+00	9,74E+01	2,04E+00	4,49E-03	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,23E+03	MNR	MNR	1,52E-01	5,73E+00	3,30E+00	-1,65E+01
Ozone depletion Pot.	kg CFC-11e	8,94E-06	3,75E-07	1,84E-07	9,50E-06	3,76E-07	3,26E-10	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	5,48E-05	MNR	MNR	2,79E-08	2,04E-08	1,48E-08	-3,76E-07
Acidification	kg SO <sub>2</sub> e	5,57E-01	7,62E-03	3,91E-03	5,69E-01	6,79E-03	2,54E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	6,02E+00	MNR	MNR	5,04E-04	1,93E-03	8,30E-04	-1,92E-01
Eutrophication	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> e	2,35E-01	1,62E-03	1,64E-03	2,39E-01	1,55E-03	2,01E-05	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	4,63E+00	MNR	MNR	1,15E-04	9,88E-04	9,62E-03	-4,93E-02
POCP ("smog")	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> e	4,19E-02	2,85E-04	3,57E-04	4,25E-02	2,65E-04	6,82E-07	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,47E-01	MNR	MNR	1,97E-05	5,83E-05	7,35E-05	-8,80E-03
ADP-elements	kg Sbe	4,52E-03	4,65E-06	1,61E-05	4,54E-03	4,68E-06	9,46E-09	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	1,16E-02	MNR	MNR	3,48E-07	1,23E-05	3,81E-07	-1,96E-03
ADP-fossil	MJ	1,29E+03	3,09E+01	2,29E+01	1,34E+03	3,10E+01	3,43E-02	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	2,64E+04	MNR	MNR	2,30E+00	2,42E+00	1,62E+00	-1,64E+02

## APPENDIX (EPD HUB ALIGNED)

This section represents the scaling method for the **B6 module**, following the PEP EcoPassport PSR for luminaires (PSR-0014-ed2.0-EN-2023 07 13). The GWP results were scaled from a reference variant of a product family, based on various light management scenarios and power inputs of the luminaires within the same product family.

To calculate the Scaled Impact ( $SI$ ), we have followed the below methods:

1. Calculate the power scaling factor (PSF), which is the ratio of the power input of the variant in question  $P_{in}$  and the power input of the base variant  $P_{base}$ .

$$PSF = \frac{P_{in}}{P_{base}}$$

2. Calculate the Total Scaling factor by multiplying the PSF by the control scaling factor (CSF), where the CSF is determined according to the relevant control factor scenario (e.g. if the luminaire has a presence detection system). The presented controls factors values in Table A1 are based on BS EN 15193-1:2017. Please refer to this publication or contact Signify directly for more information.

$$TSF = PSF * CSF$$

**Table A1: Light management function (PEP EcoPassport aligned)**

Scenario	Abbrev.	CSF
No control	NC	1
Daylight dependency factor	DD	0.75
Presence sensing	PS	0.75
Daylight dependency and presence sensing	DD+PS	0.55

3. Lastly, the GWP of the base variant is then scaled by the TSF.

$$\text{Scaled Impact} = \text{GWP}_{\text{case}} * \text{TSF}$$

**Table A2 Scaled GWP per scaling factor (EPD Hub aligned)**

Configuration	Flux [lm]	Power [W]	Efficacy [lm/W]	PSF	Total Scaling Factor (TSF)				Scaled Impacts (GWP100 B6 - kg CO2eq.)			
					NC	DD	PS	DD+PS	NC	DD	PS	DD+PS
BDS492 LED10/722	840.0	8.9	94.4	0.283	0.283	0.212	0.212	0.156	353.7	265.0	265.0	195.0
BDS492 LED100/722	8200.0	80.0	102.5	2.54	2.54	1.905	1.905	1.397	3175.0	2381.2	2381.2	1746.2
BDS492 LED15/722	1260.0	12.8	98.4	0.406	0.406	0.304	0.304	0.223	507.5	380.0	380.0	278.8
BDS492 LED20/722	1680.0	15.6	107.7	0.495	0.495	0.371	0.371	0.272	618.8	463.8	463.8	340.0
BDS492 LED25/722	2100.0	19.4	108.2	0.616	0.616	0.462	0.462	0.339	770.0	577.5	577.5	423.8
BDS492 LED30/722	2520.0	23.5	107.2	0.746	0.746	0.56	0.56	0.41	932.5	700.0	700.0	512.5
<b>BDS492 LED40/722</b>	<b>3360.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>1250.0</b>	<b>937.5</b>	<b>937.5</b>	<b>687.5</b>
BDS492 LED50/722	4200.0	37.5	112.0	1.19	1.19	0.892	0.892	0.654	1487.5	1115.0	1115.0	817.5
BDS492 LED60/722	5040.0	45.5	110.8	1.444	1.444	1.083	1.083	0.794	1805.0	1353.8	1353.8	992.5
BDS492 LED70/722	5880.0	54.0	108.9	1.714	1.714	1.285	1.285	0.943	2142.5	1606.2	1606.2	1178.8
BDS492 LED80/722	6640.0	62.0	107.1	1.968	1.968	1.476	1.476	1.082	2460.0	1845.0	1845.0	1352.5
BDS492 LED90/722	7470.0	71.0	105.2	2.254	2.254	1.69	1.69	1.24	2817.5	2112.5	2112.5	1550.0

BDS492 LED10/727	840.0	8.1	103.7	0.257	0.257	0.193	0.193	0.141	321.2	241.2	241.2	176.2
BDS492 LED100/727	8300.0	71.0	116.9	2.254	2.254	1.69	1.69	1.24	2817.5	2112.5	2112.5	1550.0
BDS492 LED15/727	1260.0	11.6	108.6	0.368	0.368	0.276	0.276	0.202	460.0	345.0	345.0	252.5
BDS492 LED20/727	1680.0	15.4	109.1	0.489	0.489	0.367	0.367	0.269	611.2	458.8	458.8	336.2
BDS492 LED25/727	2100.0	17.4	120.7	0.552	0.552	0.414	0.414	0.304	690.0	517.5	517.5	380.0
BDS492 LED30/727	2520.0	21.0	120.0	0.667	0.667	0.5	0.5	0.367	833.8	625.0	625.0	458.8
BDS492 LED40/727	3360.0	28.0	120.0	0.889	0.889	0.667	0.667	0.489	1111.2	833.8	833.8	611.2
BDS492 LED50/727	4200.0	36.0	116.7	1.143	1.143	0.857	0.857	0.629	1428.8	1071.2	1071.2	786.2
BDS492 LED60/727	5040.0	40.5	124.4	1.286	1.286	0.964	0.964	0.707	1607.5	1205.0	1205.0	883.8
BDS492 LED70/727	5880.0	47.5	123.8	1.508	1.508	1.131	1.131	0.829	1885.0	1413.8	1413.8	1036.2
BDS492 LED80/727	6720.0	55.0	122.2	1.746	1.746	1.31	1.31	0.96	2182.5	1637.5	1637.5	1200.0
BDS492 LED90/727	7470.0	63.0	118.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	2500.0	1875.0	1875.0	1375.0
BDS492 LED10/730	840.0	7.3	115.1	0.232	0.232	0.174	0.174	0.128	290.0	217.5	217.5	160.0
BDS492 LED100/730	8300.0	62.0	133.9	1.968	1.968	1.476	1.476	1.082	2460.0	1845.0	1845.0	1352.5
BDS492 LED15/730	1260.0	10.4	121.2	0.33	0.33	0.248	0.248	0.182	412.5	310.0	310.0	227.5
BDS492 LED20/730	1680.0	13.8	121.7	0.438	0.438	0.328	0.328	0.241	547.5	410.0	410.0	301.2
BDS492 LED25/730	2100.0	15.6	134.6	0.495	0.495	0.371	0.371	0.272	618.8	463.8	463.8	340.0
BDS492 LED30/730	2520.0	18.6	135.5	0.59	0.59	0.442	0.442	0.324	737.5	552.5	552.5	405.0
BDS492 LED40/730	3360.0	25.0	134.4	0.794	0.794	0.596	0.596	0.437	992.5	745.0	745.0	546.2
BDS492 LED50/730	4200.0	31.5	133.3	1.0	1.0	0.75	0.75	0.55	1250.0	937.5	937.5	687.5
BDS492 LED60/730	5040.0	36.0	140.0	1.143	1.143	0.857	0.857	0.629	1428.8	1071.2	1071.2	786.2
BDS492 LED70/730	5880.0	42.0	140.0	1.333	1.333	1.0	1.0	0.733	1666.2	1250.0	1250.0	916.2
BDS492 LED80/730	6720.0	48.5	138.6	1.54	1.54	1.155	1.155	0.847	1925.0	1443.8	1443.8	1058.8
BDS492 LED90/730	7560.0	55.0	137.5	1.746	1.746	1.31	1.31	0.96	2182.5	1637.5	1637.5	1200.0
BDS492 LED10/740	840.0	6.9	121.7	0.219	0.219	0.164	0.164	0.12	273.8	205.0	205.0	150.0

BDS492 LED100/740	8400.0	58.0	144.8	1.841	1.841	1.381	1.381	1.013	2301.2	1726.2	1726.2	1266.2
BDS492 LED15/740	1260.0	9.8	128.6	0.311	0.311	0.233	0.233	0.171	388.8	291.2	291.2	213.8
BDS492 LED20/740	1680.0	13.0	129.2	0.413	0.413	0.31	0.31	0.227	516.2	387.5	387.5	283.8
BDS492 LED25/740	2100.0	16.4	128.0	0.521	0.521	0.391	0.391	0.287	651.2	488.8	488.8	358.8
BDS492 LED30/740	2520.0	17.6	143.2	0.559	0.559	0.419	0.419	0.307	698.8	523.8	523.8	383.8
BDS492 LED40/740	3360.0	23.5	143.0	0.746	0.746	0.56	0.56	0.41	932.5	700.0	700.0	512.5
BDS492 LED50/740	4200.0	30.0	140.0	0.952	0.952	0.714	0.714	0.524	1190.0	892.5	892.5	655.0
BDS492 LED60/740	5040.0	34.0	148.2	1.079	1.079	0.809	0.809	0.593	1348.8	1011.3	1011.3	741.2
BDS492 LED70/740	5880.0	39.5	148.9	1.254	1.254	0.94	0.94	0.69	1567.5	1175.0	1175.0	862.5
BDS492 LED80/740	6720.0	45.5	147.7	1.444	1.444	1.083	1.083	0.794	1805.0	1353.8	1353.8	992.5
BDS492 LED90/740	7560.0	52.0	145.4	1.651	1.651	1.238	1.238	0.908	2063.8	1547.5	1547.5	1135.0
BDS492 LED10/827	840.0	8.6	97.7	0.273	0.273	0.205	0.205	0.15	341.2	256.2	256.2	187.5
BDS492 LED100/827	8300.0	77.0	107.8	2.444	2.444	1.833	1.833	1.344	3055.0	2291.2	2291.2	1680.0
BDS492 LED15/827	1260.0	12.4	101.6	0.394	0.394	0.296	0.296	0.217	492.5	370.0	370.0	271.2
BDS492 LED20/827	1680.0	15.0	112.0	0.476	0.476	0.357	0.357	0.262	595.0	446.2	446.2	327.5
BDS492 LED25/827	2100.0	18.8	111.7	0.597	0.597	0.448	0.448	0.328	746.2	560.0	560.0	410.0
BDS492 LED30/827	2520.0	22.5	112.0	0.714	0.714	0.536	0.536	0.393	892.5	670.0	670.0	491.2
BDS492 LED40/827	3360.0	30.5	110.2	0.968	0.968	0.726	0.726	0.532	1210.0	907.5	907.5	665.0
BDS492 LED50/827	4200.0	36.0	116.7	1.143	1.143	0.857	0.857	0.629	1428.8	1071.2	1071.2	786.2
BDS492 LED60/827	5040.0	43.5	115.9	1.381	1.381	1.036	1.036	0.76	1726.2	1295.0	1295.0	950.0
BDS492 LED70/827	5880.0	51.0	115.3	1.619	1.619	1.214	1.214	0.89	2023.8	1517.5	1517.5	1112.5
BDS492 LED80/827	6640.0	59.0	112.5	1.873	1.873	1.405	1.405	1.03	2341.2	1756.2	1756.2	1287.5
BDS492 LED90/827	7470.0	68.0	109.9	2.159	2.159	1.619	1.619	1.187	2698.7	2023.8	2023.8	1483.8
BDS492 LED10/830	840.0	8.1	103.7	0.257	0.257	0.193	0.193	0.141	321.2	241.2	241.2	176.2
BDS492 LED100/830	8300.0	71.0	116.9	2.254	2.254	1.69	1.69	1.24	2817.5	2112.5	2112.5	1550.0

BDS492 LED15/830	1260.0	11.6	108.6	0.368	0.368	0.276	0.276	0.202	460.0	345.0	345.0	252.5
BDS492 LED20/830	1680.0	15.4	109.1	0.489	0.489	0.367	0.367	0.269	611.2	458.8	458.8	336.2
BDS492 LED25/830	2100.0	17.4	120.7	0.552	0.552	0.414	0.414	0.304	690.0	517.5	517.5	380.0
BDS492 LED30/830	2520.0	21.0	120.0	0.667	0.667	0.5	0.5	0.367	833.8	625.0	625.0	458.8
BDS492 LED40/830	3360.0	28.0	120.0	0.889	0.889	0.667	0.667	0.489	1111.2	833.8	833.8	611.2
BDS492 LED50/830	4200.0	36.0	116.7	1.143	1.143	0.857	0.857	0.629	1428.8	1071.2	1071.2	786.2
BDS492 LED60/830	5040.0	40.5	124.4	1.286	1.286	0.964	0.964	0.707	1607.5	1205.0	1205.0	883.8
BDS492 LED70/830	5880.0	47.5	123.8	1.508	1.508	1.131	1.131	0.829	1885.0	1413.8	1413.8	1036.2
BDS492 LED80/830	6720.0	55.0	122.2	1.746	1.746	1.31	1.31	0.96	2182.5	1637.5	1637.5	1200.0
BDS492 LED90/830	7470.0	63.0	118.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	2500.0	1875.0	1875.0	1375.0
BDS492 LED10/840	840.0	7.9	106.3	0.251	0.251	0.188	0.188	0.138	313.8	235.0	235.0	172.5
BDS492 LED100/840	8300.0	68.0	122.1	2.159	2.159	1.619	1.619	1.187	2698.7	2023.8	2023.8	1483.8
BDS492 LED15/840	1260.0	11.2	112.5	0.356	0.356	0.267	0.267	0.196	445.0	333.8	333.8	245.0
BDS492 LED20/840	1680.0	15.0	112.0	0.476	0.476	0.357	0.357	0.262	595.0	446.2	446.2	327.5
BDS492 LED25/840	2100.0	16.8	125.0	0.533	0.533	0.4	0.4	0.293	666.2	500.0	500.0	366.2
BDS492 LED30/840	2520.0	20.0	126.0	0.635	0.635	0.476	0.476	0.349	793.8	595.0	595.0	436.2
BDS492 LED40/840	3360.0	27.0	124.4	0.857	0.857	0.643	0.643	0.471	1071.2	803.8	803.8	588.8
BDS492 LED50/840	4200.0	35.0	120.0	1.111	1.111	0.833	0.833	0.611	1388.8	1041.2	1041.2	763.8
BDS492 LED60/840	5040.0	39.0	129.2	1.238	1.238	0.928	0.928	0.681	1547.5	1160.0	1160.0	851.3
BDS492 LED70/840	5880.0	46.0	127.8	1.46	1.46	1.095	1.095	0.803	1825.0	1368.8	1368.8	1003.8
BDS492 LED80/840	6720.0	53.0	126.8	1.683	1.683	1.262	1.262	0.926	2103.8	1577.5	1577.5	1157.5
BDS492 LED90/840	7470.0	60.0	124.5	1.905	1.905	1.429	1.429	1.048	2381.2	1786.2	1786.2	1310.0

\* Note that if the product is non-dimmable, only the values for "NC (No Control)" are valid; if the driver type is PSU, only the values for "NC (No Control)" and "PS (presence sensing)" are valid.

## APPENDIX (PEP ECOPASSPORT ALIGNED)

This section represents the scaling method for the **B6 module**, following the PEP EcoPassport PSR for luminaires (PSR-0014-ed2.0-EN-2023 07 13). The GWP results were scaled from a reference variant of a product family, based on various light management functions, the lumen output ( $O_{lum}$ ) and reference service life (RSL) of each product within the same product family.

To calculate the Scaled Impact ( $SI_{pep}$ ), we have followed the below methods:

1. Calculate the power scaling factor (PSF), which is the ratio of the power input of the variant in question  $P_{in}$  and the power input of the base variant  $P_{base}$ .

$$PSF = \frac{P_{in}}{P_{base}}$$

2. Using this scaled GWP, we then can apply the PEP Ecopassport method for calculating the environmental impact of the functional unit for a luminary (1000 lumens over 35000 hours), applied to B6, where the Functional Unit application considers the lumen output ( $O_{lum}$ ) and reference service lifetime (RSL) of the product to estimate the final environmental impact. The scaled impact ( $SI_{pep}$ ) is presented in Table A4.

$$GSF = \frac{FU_{pep}}{FU_p} = \frac{1,000}{O_{lum}} * \frac{35,000}{RSL}$$

3. Calculate the GWP scaling factor (PGSF), by multiplying the PSF by the GSF.

$$PGSF = PSF * GSF$$

4. Calculate the Total Scaling factor by multiplying the PSF by the control scaling factor (CSF), where the CSF is determined according the relevant control factor scenario (e.g. if the luminaire has a presence detection system), as presented in Table A1.

$$TSF = PGSF * CSF$$

**Table A3: Light management functions (PEP EcoPassport aligned)**

Scenario	Abbrev.	CSF
No control	NC	1
Daylight dependency factor	DD	0.75
Presence sensing	PS	0.75
Daylight dependency and presence sensing	DD+PS	0.55

5. Lastly, the GWP of the base variant is then scaled by the TSF.

$$Scaled\ GWP = GWP_{case} * TSF$$

As described in the EPD, calculations are made based on dataset describing electricity available on the low voltage level in Europe for year 2022 (source Ecoinvent 3.8 database). This value should be adjusted depending on specific project requirements. Presented controls factors and functional unit conversion

values are based on the PEP EcoPassport PSR for luminaries (PSR-0014-ed2.0-EN-2023 07 13). Please refer to this publication or contact Signify directly for more information.

**Table A4 Scale impact per scaling factor (PEP EcoPassport aligned)**

Configuration	Flux [lm]	Power [W]	Efficacy [lm/W]	PSF	Total Scaling Factor (TSF)				Scaled Impacts (GWP100 B6 - kg CO2eq.)			
					NC	DD	PS	DD+PS	NC	DD	PS	DD+PS
BDS492 LED10/722	840.0	8.9	94.4	0.283	0.118	0.088	0.088	0.065	147.5	110.0	110.0	81.2
BDS492 LED100/722	8200.0	80.0	102.5	2.54	0.108	0.081	0.081	0.059	135.0	101.2	101.2	73.8
BDS492 LED15/722	1260.0	12.8	98.4	0.406	0.113	0.085	0.085	0.062	141.2	106.3	106.3	77.5
BDS492 LED20/722	1680.0	15.6	107.7	0.495	0.103	0.077	0.077	0.057	128.8	96.2	96.2	71.2
BDS492 LED25/722	2100.0	19.4	108.2	0.616	0.103	0.077	0.077	0.057	128.8	96.2	96.2	71.2
BDS492 LED30/722	2520.0	23.5	107.2	0.746	0.104	0.078	0.078	0.057	130.0	97.5	97.5	71.2
<b>BDS492 LED40/722</b>	<b>3360.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.104</b>	<b>0.078</b>	<b>0.078</b>	<b>0.057</b>	<b>130.0</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>71.2</b>
BDS492 LED50/722	4200.0	37.5	112.0	1.19	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED60/722	5040.0	45.5	110.8	1.444	0.1	0.075	0.075	0.055	125.0	93.8	93.8	68.8
BDS492 LED70/722	5880.0	54.0	108.9	1.714	0.102	0.076	0.076	0.056	127.5	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED80/722	6640.0	62.0	107.1	1.968	0.104	0.078	0.078	0.057	130.0	97.5	97.5	71.2
BDS492 LED90/722	7470.0	71.0	105.2	2.254	0.106	0.08	0.08	0.058	132.5	100.0	100.0	72.5
BDS492 LED10/727	840.0	8.1	103.7	0.257	0.107	0.08	0.08	0.059	133.8	100.0	100.0	73.8
BDS492 LED100/727	8300.0	71.0	116.9	2.254	0.095	0.071	0.071	0.052	118.8	88.7	88.7	65.0
BDS492 LED15/727	1260.0	11.6	108.6	0.368	0.102	0.076	0.076	0.056	127.5	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED20/727	1680.0	15.4	109.1	0.489	0.102	0.076	0.076	0.056	127.5	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED25/727	2100.0	17.4	120.7	0.552	0.092	0.069	0.069	0.051	115.0	86.3	86.3	63.7
BDS492 LED30/727	2520.0	21.0	120.0	0.667	0.093	0.07	0.07	0.051	116.2	87.5	87.5	63.7
BDS492 LED40/727	3360.0	28.0	120.0	0.889	0.093	0.07	0.07	0.051	116.2	87.5	87.5	63.7

BDS492 LED50/727	4200.0	36.0	116.7	1.143	0.095	0.071	0.071	0.052	118.8	88.7	88.7	65.0
BDS492 LED60/727	5040.0	40.5	124.4	1.286	0.089	0.067	0.067	0.049	111.2	83.8	83.8	61.2
BDS492 LED70/727	5880.0	47.5	123.8	1.508	0.09	0.068	0.068	0.05	112.5	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED80/727	6720.0	55.0	122.2	1.746	0.091	0.068	0.068	0.05	113.8	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED90/727	7470.0	63.0	118.6	2.0	0.094	0.07	0.07	0.052	117.5	87.5	87.5	65.0
BDS492 LED10/730	840.0	7.3	115.1	0.232	0.097	0.073	0.073	0.053	121.2	91.2	91.2	66.2
BDS492 LED100/730	8300.0	62.0	133.9	1.968	0.083	0.062	0.062	0.046	103.8	77.5	77.5	57.5
BDS492 LED15/730	1260.0	10.4	121.2	0.33	0.092	0.069	0.069	0.051	115.0	86.3	86.3	63.7
BDS492 LED20/730	1680.0	13.8	121.7	0.438	0.091	0.068	0.068	0.05	113.8	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED25/730	2100.0	15.6	134.6	0.495	0.082	0.062	0.062	0.045	102.5	77.5	77.5	56.2
BDS492 LED30/730	2520.0	18.6	135.5	0.59	0.082	0.062	0.062	0.045	102.5	77.5	77.5	56.2
BDS492 LED40/730	3360.0	25.0	134.4	0.794	0.083	0.062	0.062	0.046	103.8	77.5	77.5	57.5
BDS492 LED50/730	4200.0	31.5	133.3	1.0	0.083	0.062	0.062	0.046	103.8	77.5	77.5	57.5
BDS492 LED60/730	5040.0	36.0	140.0	1.143	0.079	0.059	0.059	0.043	98.8	73.8	73.8	53.7
BDS492 LED70/730	5880.0	42.0	140.0	1.333	0.079	0.059	0.059	0.043	98.8	73.8	73.8	53.7
BDS492 LED80/730	6720.0	48.5	138.6	1.54	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.044	100.0	75.0	75.0	55.0
BDS492 LED90/730	7560.0	55.0	137.5	1.746	0.081	0.061	0.061	0.045	101.2	76.2	76.2	56.2
BDS492 LED10/740	840.0	6.9	121.7	0.219	0.091	0.068	0.068	0.05	113.8	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED100/740	8400.0	58.0	144.8	1.841	0.077	0.058	0.058	0.042	96.2	72.5	72.5	52.5
BDS492 LED15/740	1260.0	9.8	128.6	0.311	0.086	0.064	0.064	0.047	107.5	80.0	80.0	58.8
BDS492 LED20/740	1680.0	13.0	129.2	0.413	0.086	0.064	0.064	0.047	107.5	80.0	80.0	58.8
BDS492 LED25/740	2100.0	16.4	128.0	0.521	0.087	0.065	0.065	0.048	108.7	81.2	81.2	60.0
BDS492 LED30/740	2520.0	17.6	143.2	0.559	0.078	0.058	0.058	0.043	97.5	72.5	72.5	53.7
BDS492 LED40/740	3360.0	23.5	143.0	0.746	0.078	0.058	0.058	0.043	97.5	72.5	72.5	53.7
BDS492 LED50/740	4200.0	30.0	140.0	0.952	0.079	0.059	0.059	0.043	98.8	73.8	73.8	53.7

BDS492 LED60/740	5040.0	34.0	148.2	1.079	0.075	0.056	0.056	0.041	93.8	70.0	70.0	51.2
BDS492 LED70/740	5880.0	39.5	148.9	1.254	0.075	0.056	0.056	0.041	93.8	70.0	70.0	51.2
BDS492 LED80/740	6720.0	45.5	147.7	1.444	0.075	0.056	0.056	0.041	93.8	70.0	70.0	51.2
BDS492 LED90/740	7560.0	52.0	145.4	1.651	0.076	0.057	0.057	0.042	95.0	71.2	71.2	52.5
BDS492 LED10/827	840.0	8.6	97.7	0.273	0.114	0.086	0.086	0.063	142.5	107.5	107.5	78.8
BDS492 LED100/827	8300.0	77.0	107.8	2.444	0.103	0.077	0.077	0.057	128.8	96.2	96.2	71.2
BDS492 LED15/827	1260.0	12.4	101.6	0.394	0.109	0.082	0.082	0.06	136.2	102.5	102.5	75.0
BDS492 LED20/827	1680.0	15.0	112.0	0.476	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED25/827	2100.0	18.8	111.7	0.597	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED30/827	2520.0	22.5	112.0	0.714	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED40/827	3360.0	30.5	110.2	0.968	0.101	0.076	0.076	0.056	126.3	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED50/827	4200.0	36.0	116.7	1.143	0.095	0.071	0.071	0.052	118.8	88.7	88.7	65.0
BDS492 LED60/827	5040.0	43.5	115.9	1.381	0.096	0.072	0.072	0.053	120.0	90.0	90.0	66.2
BDS492 LED70/827	5880.0	51.0	115.3	1.619	0.096	0.072	0.072	0.053	120.0	90.0	90.0	66.2
BDS492 LED80/827	6640.0	59.0	112.5	1.873	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED90/827	7470.0	68.0	109.9	2.159	0.101	0.076	0.076	0.056	126.3	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED10/830	840.0	8.1	103.7	0.257	0.107	0.08	0.08	0.059	133.8	100.0	100.0	73.8
BDS492 LED100/830	8300.0	71.0	116.9	2.254	0.095	0.071	0.071	0.052	118.8	88.7	88.7	65.0
BDS492 LED15/830	1260.0	11.6	108.6	0.368	0.102	0.076	0.076	0.056	127.5	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED20/830	1680.0	15.4	109.1	0.489	0.102	0.076	0.076	0.056	127.5	95.0	95.0	70.0
BDS492 LED25/830	2100.0	17.4	120.7	0.552	0.092	0.069	0.069	0.051	115.0	86.3	86.3	63.7
BDS492 LED30/830	2520.0	21.0	120.0	0.667	0.093	0.07	0.07	0.051	116.2	87.5	87.5	63.7
BDS492 LED40/830	3360.0	28.0	120.0	0.889	0.093	0.07	0.07	0.051	116.2	87.5	87.5	63.7
BDS492 LED50/830	4200.0	36.0	116.7	1.143	0.095	0.071	0.071	0.052	118.8	88.7	88.7	65.0
BDS492 LED60/830	5040.0	40.5	124.4	1.286	0.089	0.067	0.067	0.049	111.2	83.8	83.8	61.2

BDS492 LED70/830	5880.0	47.5	123.8	1.508	0.09	0.068	0.068	0.05	112.5	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED80/830	6720.0	55.0	122.2	1.746	0.091	0.068	0.068	0.05	113.8	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED90/830	7470.0	63.0	118.6	2.0	0.094	0.07	0.07	0.052	117.5	87.5	87.5	65.0
BDS492 LED10/840	840.0	7.9	106.3	0.251	0.105	0.079	0.079	0.058	131.2	98.8	98.8	72.5
BDS492 LED100/840	8300.0	68.0	122.1	2.159	0.091	0.068	0.068	0.05	113.8	85.0	85.0	62.5
BDS492 LED15/840	1260.0	11.2	112.5	0.356	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED20/840	1680.0	15.0	112.0	0.476	0.099	0.074	0.074	0.054	123.8	92.5	92.5	67.5
BDS492 LED25/840	2100.0	16.8	125.0	0.533	0.089	0.067	0.067	0.049	111.2	83.8	83.8	61.2
BDS492 LED30/840	2520.0	20.0	126.0	0.635	0.088	0.066	0.066	0.048	110.0	82.5	82.5	60.0
BDS492 LED40/840	3360.0	27.0	124.4	0.857	0.089	0.067	0.067	0.049	111.2	83.8	83.8	61.2
BDS492 LED50/840	4200.0	35.0	120.0	1.111	0.093	0.07	0.07	0.051	116.2	87.5	87.5	63.7
BDS492 LED60/840	5040.0	39.0	129.2	1.238	0.086	0.064	0.064	0.047	107.5	80.0	80.0	58.8
BDS492 LED70/840	5880.0	46.0	127.8	1.46	0.087	0.065	0.065	0.048	108.7	81.2	81.2	60.0
BDS492 LED80/840	6720.0	53.0	126.8	1.683	0.088	0.066	0.066	0.048	110.0	82.5	82.5	60.0
BDS492 LED90/840	7470.0	60.0	124.5	1.905	0.089	0.067	0.067	0.049	111.2	83.8	83.8	61.2

\* Note that if the product is non-dimmable, only the values for "NC (No Control)" are valid; if the driver type is PSU, only the values for "NC (No Control)" and "PS (presence sensing)" are valid.

## ANNEX

### USE PHASE (B6) VALUES FOR DIFFERENT COUNTRY MIX

The table in this annex is useful for conversion and comparison of B6 values with other energy country mix. The Global Warming Potential Total (GWP tot) value is illustrated for each country. The value refers to 1 kWh.

Example on how to use the table:

This EPD was done according to a specific customer use location that can be read in the paragraph **PRODUCT USE AND MAINTENANCE (B1-B7)**.

If for example the EPD was done according to EU energy mix and you want to see how the GWP total changes according to a Finland country energy mix, you can take the original value in the results table here highlighted in yellow:

## ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT DATA

### CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS – EN 15804+A2, PEF

Impact category	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP – total <sup>[2]</sup>	kg CO <sub>2</sub> e	5,88E+00	2,61E-01	-1,25E-01	6,02E+00	3,02E-01	5,41E-01	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	4,06E+02	MND	MNR	1,77E-02	2,62E-01	1,88E-01	-1,09E+01

Divide that value according to the EU value from the following table (EU = 3,96E-01) and then multiplying for the Finland value from the same table (FINLAND = 2,70E-01).

Thus, the calculation of this example would be:

$$\text{New B6 GWP tot for Finland} = (4,06E+02 / 3,96E-01) \times 2,70E-01 = 2,76 E+02$$

Country	GWP tot (kg CO2 eq. per kwh)
AUSTRALIA	9,59E-01
AUSTRIA	3,37E-01
BELGIUM	2,63E-01
CHINA	1,14E+00
DENMARK	2,91E-01
EU	3,96E-01
FINLAND	2,70E-01
FRANCE	8,77E-02
GERMANY	5,32E-01
HUNGARY	4,67E-01
IRELAND	4,26E-01
ITALY	3,94E-01
LATAM	3,50E-01
NAM	4,83E-01
NETHERLANDS	5,88E-01
NORWAY	2,59E-02
POLAND	1,05E+00

PORUGAL	4,22E-01
ROW	7,32E-01
SPAIN	3,34E-01
SWEDEN	4,95E-02
SWITZERLAND	5,38E-02
UK	3,17E-01

Source Ecoinvent 3.8